WATER JUG PROBLEM USING BFS

## PROGRAM:

from collections import deque  
  
def BFS(a, b, target):  
    m = {}  
    isSolvable = False  
    path = []  
  
    q = deque()  
    q.append((0, 0))  
  
    while len(q) > 0:  
        u = q.popleft()  # Use popleft to get the first element (breadth-first)  
        if (u[0], u[1]) in m:  
            continue  
        if u[0] > a or u[1] > b or u[0] < 0 or u[1] < 0:  
            continue  
        path.append([u[0], u[1]])  
        m[(u[0], u[1])] = 1  
        if u[0] == target or u[1] == target:  
            isSolvable = True  
            if u[0] == target:  
                if u[1] != 0:  
                    path.append([u[0], 0])  
            else:  
                if u[0] != 0:  
                    path.append([0, u[1]])  
            sz = len(path)  
            for i in range(sz):  
                print("(", path[i][0], ",", path[i][1], ")")  
            return  # Exiting the function after finding the solution  
        q.append([u[0], b])  
        q.append([a, u[1]])  
        for ap in range(max(a, b) + 1):  
            c = u[0] + ap  
            d = u[1] - ap  
            if c == a or (d == 0 and d >= 0):  
                q.append([c, d])  
            c = u[0] - ap  
            d = u[1] + ap  
            if (c == 0 and c >= 0) or d == b:  
                q.append([c, d])  
        q.append([a, 0])  
        q.append([0, b])  
  
    if not isSolvable:  
        print("No solution")  
  
if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':  
    Jug1, Jug2, target = 4, 3, 2  
    print("Path from initial state to solution state:")  
    BFS(Jug1, Jug2, target)

OUTPUT:

Path from initial state to solution state:  
( 0 , 0 )  
( 0 , 3 )  
( 4 , 0 )  
( 4 , 3 )  
( 3 , 0 )  
( 1 , 3 )  
( 3 , 3 )  
( 4 , 2 )  
( 0 , 2 )  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===